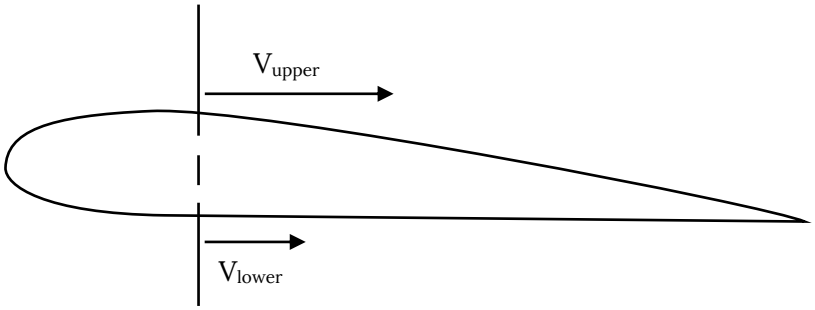
V_{upper}
V_{lower}